



Contents

EASERA TUTORIAL.....1

EASERA 教學指南

CONTENTS.....2

目錄

OVERVIEW.....6

概述

Preface.....6

序言

EASERA vs. EASERA Pro.....6

LESSON 1: EVALUATING A MEASUREMENT.....9

第一課：測量評估

THE VIEW & CALC PAGE.....11

數據查看和計算頁

THE IMPULSE RESPONSE.....13

脉衝響應

Zooming in.....13

FREQUENCY RESPONSE.....14

頻率響應

Overlay.....16

覆蓋面

REVERBERATION TIME.....17

殘響『混響』時間

SPEECH INTELLIGIBILITY.....18

語言可懂度

LESSON 2: LIVE.....19

第二課：現場

SELECTING THE SOUND CARD.....20

設置你的聲卡

THE LIVE PAGE.....22

關於現場頁面





<u>Channel selection</u>	22
<u>通道設置</u>	
<u>Diagram selection</u>	23
<u>圖表設置</u>	
<u>Bandwidth</u>	23
<u>帶寬</u>	
<u>Frequency weighting</u>	24
<u>頻率加權</u>	
<u>Presentation</u>	24
<u>外觀設置</u>	
<u>Mouse Cursor</u>	24
<u>游標『鼠標』顯示</u>	
LESSON 3: PERFORMING A MEASUREMENT	25
第三課：執行測量	
<u>SELECTING AND CALIBRATING A CHANNEL</u>	26
<u>通道設置和校準</u>	
<u>Calibrating the microphone</u>	29
<u>校準你的傳聲器</u>	
<u>STIMULATING SIGNAL</u>	31
<u>激發訊號</u>	
<u>CHECKING THE LEVEL</u>	33
<u>檢查訊號電平</u>	
<u>Calibrating the faders</u>	34
<u>校準聲卡推杆</u>	
<u>STARTING THE MEASUREMENT</u>	34
<u>開始測量</u>	
<u>Averaging</u>	35
<u>平均數值</u>	
LESSON 4: WHAT IS AN IMPULSE RESPONSE?	36
第四課：什麼是脈衝響應	
<u>WHAT IS A DIRAC?</u>	37
<u>什麼是DIRAC?『迪拉克(①姓氏 ②Paul Adrien Maurice, 1902-, 英國物理學家, 曾獲1933年諾貝爾物理學獎)』</u>	
<u>What is the Dirac impulse good for?</u>	39
<u>什麼是好的Dirac脉衝？</u>	
<u>THE IMPULSE RESPONSE IN ROOM ACOUSTICS</u>	40
<u>室內聲學的脈衝響應</u>	





<u>IMPULSE RESPONSE OF LOUDSPEAKERS</u>	44
<u>揚聲器的脈衝響應</u>	
<u>Adding up signals</u>	47
<u>訊號合計</u>	
<u>Crossover frequency at 1kHz</u>	48
<u>分頻點於1kHz</u>	
<u>The impulse response in practice</u>	49
<u>實際中的脈衝效應</u>	
<u>LESSON 5: AVERAGING AND ADDING MEASUREMENTS</u>	52
第五課：平均和添加測量	
<u>ADDING DATA</u>	53
<u>添加數據</u>	
<u>Frequency resolution and phase behavior</u>	54
<u>頻率分解和相位特徵</u>	
<u>Complex Vector</u>	54
<u>復向量</u>	
<u>When do we use which option</u>	56
<u>我們可以用到的那些選項</u>	
<u>DATA AVERAGING</u>	56
<u>平均數據</u>	
<u>Speech intelligibility</u>	56
<u>語言可懂度</u>	
<u>Other acoustical quantities</u>	57
<u>另外的聲學參數</u>	
<u>Frequency response</u>	57
<u>頻率響應</u>	
<u>LESSON 6: FILTERING AND WINDOWING</u>	58
第六課：過濾和窗口顯示	
<u>OCTAVE AND ONE-THIRD OCTAVE SPECTRA</u>	59
<u>倍頻程和1/3倍頻程光譜圖</u>	
<u>One-third octave spectra</u>	61
<u>1/3倍頻程光譜圖</u>	
<u>WINDOWING</u>	62
<u>Time-shifting a curve</u>	
<u>時間位移曲線</u>	
<u>Setting the window</u>	63



窗口設置

[Filtering](#).....65

過濾

[WINDOWING THE DISPLAY](#).....65

窗口顯示

[Window types](#).....66

窗口類型

[LESSON 7: DISPLAYING RESULTS](#).....68

第七課：成果顯示

[CREATING OVERLAYS](#).....69

建立疊加

[The Overlay navigator page](#).....70

疊加導航頁面

[Select Overlay](#).....71

設置疊加

[Add To Overlay](#).....72

增加到疊加

[Display Active Only](#).....72

單獨激活顯示

[CURSORS](#).....73

游標

[The List of Cursors](#).....74

游標列表

[DIAGRAM REGION](#).....75

示意圖

[Full](#).....75

[Zooming](#).....76

縮放

[View Limits](#).....76

極限查看

[EXPORTING DIAGRAMS](#).....78

導出圖表

[CHANGE LEGEND](#).....78

標注變化

[LESSON 8: PROCESSING](#).....80

第八課：處理





<u>MATHEMATICAL OPERATIONS</u>	81
<u>數學操作運算</u>	
<u>Relative calculation values</u>	82
<u>相對計算值</u>	
<u>Remove DC</u>	84
<u>移除DC</u>	
<u>DISPLACEMENTS</u>	84
<u>替換</u>	
<u>Move Arrival to Zero</u>	87
<u>轉換至零位</u>	
<u>EDITING SEQUENCE</u>	88
<u>編輯順序</u>	
<u>Processing for any new measurement</u>	89
<u>任何一個新的測量的處理</u>	
<u>LESSON 9: MEASUREMENTS AT DIVERSE ROOM POSITIONS</u>	91
<u>第九課：不同的房間特性測量</u>	
<u>FRAUENKIRCHE DRESDEN</u>	92
<u>德累斯頓(德国Saxony邦首府)</u>	
<u>Realization of the measurements</u>	92
<u>現場測量</u>	
<u>EVALUATION OF THE MEASUREMENTS</u>	93
<u>測量評估</u>	
<u>The reflections</u>	93
<u>反射</u>	
<u>Echo criterion</u>	94
<u>回聲標準</u>	
<u>The reverberation time</u>	94
<u>殘響時間『混響時間』</u>	
<u>Frequency response</u>	96
<u>頻率響應</u>	
<u>Some acoustical values</u>	97
<u>一些聲學參數</u>	
<u>Speech intelligibility</u>	97
<u>語言可懂度</u>	
<u>THE SOUND REINFORCEMENT SYSTEM</u>	98
<u>聲音系統優化</u>	
<u>Averaging curves</u>	99



曲線平均值**LESSON 10: WATERFALL DIAGRAMS.....101**第十課：瀑布圖顯示CREATING A WATERFALL DIAGRAM.....102瀑布圖的生成Positioning of the diagram.....102圖表定位Level peaks at the end of the diagram.....103圖表內電平峰值Two-dimensional view.....103二維視圖FINE ADJUSTMENT OF THE PRESENTATION.....104陳述微調Frequency range and smoothing.....104頻率範圍和平滑度Time range.....104時間範圍Level range.....105電平範圍Slices or grid.....105切片與柵格DETAIL EXAMINATIONS WITH WATERFALL DISPLAY.....107詳細檢查瀑布圖顯示SPECTROGRAM.....109光譜圖**LESSON 11: SPEECH INTELLIGIBILITY.....110**第十一課：語言可懂度THE MODULATION TRANSFER FUNCTIONS.....111調製傳遞函數THE REGISTER PAGE RESULTS.....112寄存器頁面分析結果CONSIDERING AMBIENT NOISE.....113環境噪聲的考慮Considering masking effects.....114掩蔽效應的考慮CUSTOM FREQUENCY WEIGHTING.....114



頻率加權習慣

THE MODULATION TRANSFER INDEX (MTI).....115

調製轉換指數

LESSON 12: EXPLANATION OF FURTHER MEASURING QUANTITIES.....116

第十二課：更深入的量化測量說明

DIAGRAMS OF THE TIME DOMAIN.....117

時間域圖表顯示

Impulse response.....117

脉衝響應

ETC (log-squared and envelope).....117

ETC時間能量曲線『記錄平方和包絡線』

Schroeder Integral.....118

斯查德積分

Step Response.....118

順態特性

Energy Sum.....119

能量之和

Weighted Energy.....119

加權能量

Echogram.....120

回聲深度記錄

Echo (Speech and Music).....120

回聲（語言和音樂）

DIAGRAMS OF THE FREQUENCY DOMAIN.....122

頻率範圍圖表

Magnitude.....122

大小、幅度

Smoothed.....122

圓滑度

Phase.....123

相位

Sum and average.....124

和、平均

Group delay.....125

群組延時

Real and imaginary parts.....126

真實的和虛假的





<u>CALCULATED VALUES AND DIAGRAMS</u>	127
<u>計算值和圖表</u>	
<u>Arrival, C50, D/R, S/N</u>	127
<u>到達, 透明度C50, 直達聲殘響『混響聲』之比, 雜訊比『信譯比』</u>	
<u>Schroeder RT</u>	130
<u>斯查德殘響時間</u>	
<u>STI, STIPa, RaSTI, MTI</u>	130
<u>語言傳輸指數, 快速語言傳輸指數</u>	
<u>EDT, RT</u>	131
<u>早期衰減時間, 殘響『混響』時間</u>	
<u>C50, C80</u>	131
<u>透明度C50,C80</u>	
<u>LESSON 13: IN SITU MEASUREMENTS</u>	135
第十三課：現場測量	
<u>THE MEASURING PROCEDURE</u>	136
<u>測量步驟</u>	
<u>MAKING THE MEASUREMENTS</u>	137
<u>準備測量</u>	
<u>Measurement in the direction of the surface to be tested</u>	137
<u>朝經過校正的表面測量</u>	
<u>Measuring the free field</u>	138
<u>測量一個自由場</u>	
<u>CALCULATION OF THE TRANSMISSION BEHAVIOR</u>	140
<u>計算其傳遞行為</u>	
<u>Accuracy of the procedure</u>	141
<u>程序的準確度</u>	
<u>LESSON 14: BINAURAL MEASUREMENTS</u>	142
第十四課：雙耳測定	
<u>TWO-CHANNEL MEASURING</u>	143
<u>雙通道測量</u>	
<u>INTERAURAL CROSS CORRELATION</u>	144
<u>耳間的相關性</u>	
<u>Measurement in the Frauenkirche Dresden</u>	144
<u>Frauenkirche Dresden測量</u>	
<u>Calculating the interaural cross correlation</u>	145
<u>計算耳間的相關性</u>	





LESSON 15: MEASUREMENT ON ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS.....147

第十五課：電子綫路測量

HARDWARE REFERENCE.....148硬件參考*Creating a hardware reference.....148*製造一個硬件參考*Using a hardware reference.....151*使用一個硬件參考**MEASUREMENT OF THE DEVICE.....153**關於驅動的測量*1 kHz full cut.....153*1kHz全切*1 kHz full boost.....155*1kHz全部提升*Gain at -12 dB.....156*增益在-12dB處**LESSON 16: SYSTEM CALIBRATION.....159**

第十六課：系統校準

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.....160序言*What is a calibration?.....160*什麼是一個測量**COMPLETE SYSTEM CALIBRATION.....161**完善的系統測量*Calibrating the output.....161*輸出測量*Calibrating the input.....162*輸入測量**CALIBRATION OF THE WINDOWS MIXERS.....164**WINDOWS混音臺測量**CALIBRATION TO THE ABSOLUTE MEASURING LEVEL.....165**絕對測量電平的校準*Deliberate miscalibration.....166*有準備的MIS校準**BIBLIOGRAPHY.....167**參考文獻